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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

**CITY PRINTS, LLC, a New York
Limited Liability Company,**

Plaintiff,

V.

LOT LESS NYC, INC., a New York Corporation; and DOES 1 through 10,

Defendants.

| Case No.:

PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT FOR:

1. COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT;
 2. VICARIOUS AND/OR CONTRIBUTORY COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

Jury Trial Demanded

Plaintiff CITY PRINTS, LLC, a New York Limited Liability Company
(hereinafter “Plaintiff”) by and through its undersigned attorneys, hereby prays to this
honorable Court for relief based on the following:

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. This action arises under the Copyright Act of 1976, Title 17 U.S.C., § 101 *et seq.*

1 2. This Court has federal question jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and
2 1338 (a) and (b).

3 3. Venue in this judicial district is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(c) and
4 1400(a) in that this is the judicial district in which a substantial part of the acts and
5 omissions giving rise to the claims occurred.

6 PARTIES

7 4. Plaintiff is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State
8 of California with its principal place of business located in the Los Angeles County.

9 5. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant LOT
10 LESS NYC, INC., is a New York Corporation (“LOT LESS”) organized and
11 existing under the laws of the state of New York, with its principal place of business
12 located at 305 Broadway, Suite 303, New York, New York, 10007; and doing
13 business in and with state of California.

14 6. Defendants DOES 1 through 10, inclusive, are other parties not yet
15 identified who have infringed Plaintiff’s copyrights, have contributed to the
16 infringement of Plaintiff’s copyrights, or have engaged in one or more of the
17 wrongful practices alleged herein. The true names, whether corporate, individual or
18 otherwise, of Defendants 1 through 10, inclusive, are presently unknown to Plaintiff,
19 which therefore sues said Defendants by such fictitious names, and will seek leave to
20 amend this Complaint to show their true names and capacities when same have been
21 ascertained.

22 7. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all times
23 relevant hereto each of the Defendants was the agent, affiliate, officer, director,
24 manager, principal, alter-ego, and/or employee of the remaining Defendants and was
25 at all times acting within the scope of such agency, affiliation, alter-ego relationship
26 and/or employment; and actively participated in or subsequently ratified and
27 adopted, or both, each and all of the acts or conduct alleged, with full knowledge of

1 all the facts and circumstances, including, but not limited to, full knowledge of each
2 and every violation of Plaintiff's rights and the damages to Plaintiff proximately
3 caused thereby.

4 8. Prior to the conduct complained of herein, Plaintiff composed an original
5 two-dimensional artwork for purposes of textile printing, which is set forth herein
6 below. It allocated this artwork Plaintiff's internal design number P10511
7 (hereinafter "Subject Design"). This artwork was a creation of Plaintiff and/or
8 Plaintiff's design team, and is, and at all relevant times was, owned exclusively by
9 Plaintiff.

10 9. Plaintiff applied for and received a United States Copyright Registration
11 for Subject Design, the registration was granted Registration No. VA 1-865-713 with
12 an effective date of April 2, 2013. Plaintiff was granted supplemental Registration
13 No. VA 1-436-384 for the Subject Design.

14 10. Prior to the acts complained of herein, Plaintiff sampled and sold fabric
15 bearing Subject Design to numerous parties in the fashion and apparel industries.

16 11. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that, following this
17 distribution of fabric bearing Subject Design, LOT LESS, and certain DOE
18 Defendants created, sold, caused to be manufactured, imported and/or distributed
19 fabric and/or garments comprised of fabric bearing an unauthorized reproduction of
20 Subject Design ("Infringing Product").

21 12. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and
22 each of them, have committed copyright infringement with actual or constructive
23 knowledge of Plaintiff's rights and/or in blatant disregard for Plaintiff's rights, such
24 that said acts of copyright infringement were, and continue to be, willful, intentional
25 and malicious, subjecting Defendants, and each of them, to liability for statutory
26 damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the Copyright Act in the sum of up to one
27 hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$150,000) per infringement.

13. A comparison of Subject Design (left) and a non-exclusive exemplar of Infringing Product (right) is set forth below; it is apparent that the elements, composition, colors, arrangement, layout, and appearance of the designs are substantially similar:

Subject Design



Infringing Product



FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(For Copyright Infringement – Against All Defendants, and Each)

14. Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

15. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, had access to Subject Design, including, without limitation, through (a) access to Plaintiff's showroom and/or design library; (b) access to illegally distributed copies of the Subject Design by third-party vendors and/or DOE Defendants, including without limitation international and/or overseas converters

1 and printing mills; (c) access to Plaintiff's strike-offs and samples, and (d) garments
2 manufactured and sold to the public bearing fabric lawfully printed with the Subject
3 Design by Plaintiff for its customers.

4 16. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that one or more of
5 the Defendants manufactures garments and/or is a garment vendor. Plaintiff is
6 further informed and believes and thereon alleges that said Defendant(s) has an
7 ongoing business relationship with Defendant retailers, and each of them, and
8 supplied garments to said retailer, which garments infringed the Subject Design in
9 that said garments were composed of fabric which featured unauthorized print
10 design(s) that were identical or substantially similar to the Subject Design, or were
11 an illegal derivation or modification thereof.

12 17. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and
13 each of them, infringed Plaintiff's copyright by creating, making, and/or developing
14 directly infringing and/or derivative works from the Subject Design and by
15 producing, distributing and/or selling garments which infringe the Subject Design
16 through a nationwide network of retail stores, catalogues, and through on-line
17 websites.

18 18. Due to Defendants' acts of infringement, Plaintiff has suffered substantial
19 damages to its business in an amount to be established at trial.

20 19. Due to Defendants' acts of infringement, Plaintiff has suffered general and
21 special damages in an amount to be established at trial.

22 20. Due to Defendants' acts of copyright infringement as alleged herein,
23 Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect profits they would
24 not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of the Subject Design. As
25 such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants' profits directly and
26 indirectly attributable to Defendants' infringement of the Subject Design in an
27 amount to be established at trial.

21. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, have committed acts of copyright infringement, as alleged above, which were willful, intentional and malicious, which further subjects Defendants, and each of them, to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the Copyright Act in the sum of up to one hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$150,000) per infringement. Within the time permitted by law, Plaintiff will make its election between actual damages and statutory damages.

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(For Vicarious and/or Contributory Copyright Infringement - Against All Defendants)

22. Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

23. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants knowingly induced, participated in, aided and abetted in and profited from the illegal reproduction and/or subsequent sales of garments featuring the Subject Design as alleged herein.

24. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, are vicariously liable for the infringement alleged herein because they had the right and ability to supervise the infringing conduct and because they had a direct financial interest in the infringing conduct.

25. By reason of the Defendants', and each of their, acts of contributory and vicarious infringement as alleged above, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to suffer substantial damages to its business in an amount to be established at trial, as well as additional general and special damages in an amount to be established at trial.

26. Due to Defendants', and each of their, acts of copyright infringement as alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect profits they would not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of the Subject Design. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants' profits directly and indirectly attributable to Defendants' infringement of the Subject Design, in an amount to be established at trial.

27. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, have committed acts of copyright infringement, as alleged above, which were willful, intentional and malicious, which further subjects Defendants, and each of them, to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the Copyright Act in the sum of up to one hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$150,000) per infringement. Within the time permitted by law, Plaintiff will make its election between actual damages and statutory damages.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for judgment as follows:

Against All Defendants

28. With Respect to Each Claim for Relief

- a. That Defendants, their agents and employees be enjoined from infringing Plaintiff's copyrights in any manner, specifically those for the Subject Design;
 - b. That Plaintiff be awarded all profits of Defendants plus all losses of Plaintiff, plus any other monetary advantage gained by the Defendants through their infringement, the exact sum to be proven at the time of trial, or, if elected before final judgment, statutory damages as available under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§ 101, *et seq.*;
 - c. That Plaintiff be awarded its attorneys' fees as available under the Copyright Act U.S.C. § 101 et seq.;

- 1 d. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest as allowed by law;
2 e. That Plaintiff be awarded the costs of this action; and
3 f. That Plaintiff be awarded such further legal and equitable relief as the
4 Court deems proper.

5 A TRIAL BY JURY PURSUANT TO FED. R. CIV. P. 38 AND
6 CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT SEVEN IS HEREBY DEMANDED.

7
8 Dated: April 11, 2017

9 By: /s/ Scott A. Burroughs
10 Scott A. Burroughs, Esq.
11 Trevor W. Barrett, Esq.
12 DONIGER / BURROUGHS
13 Attorneys for Plaintiff
14 CITY PRINTS LLC

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